

При выполнении заданий с кратким ответом впишите в поле для ответа цифру, которая соответствует номеру правильного ответа, или число, слово, последовательность букв (слов) или цифр. Ответ следует записывать без пробелов и каких-либо дополнительных символов. Так как на экзамене распознавание апострофа в бланках ответов будет затруднено, записывайте ответ в полной форме, например: donotknow, вместо don'tknow.

В заданиях, где нужно установить соответствие между двумя столбцами, ответ запишите в виде сочетания букв и цифр, соблюдая алфавитную последовательность букв левого столбца. Некоторые данные правого столбца могут использоваться несколько раз или не использоваться вообще. Например: A1B1B4Г2.

Если вариант задан учителем, вы можете вписать или загрузить в систему ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Учитель увидит результаты выполнения заданий с кратким ответом и сможет оценить загруженные ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Выставленные учителем баллы отобразятся в вашей статистике.

1. Выберите ответную реплику, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной реплике-стимулу.

Last night I didn't sleep very well.

- 1) Nor did I.    2) Neither have I.    3) So did I.    4) I am as well.

2. Расположите реплики так, чтобы получился связный диалог. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

- A. You might at least let me know.  
B. You've got here at last.  
C. It may sound strange to you, but it wasn't possible.  
D. Yes, you know, I was asked to work late again.  
E. It's the third time this has happened in the last two weeks.  
F. Yes, I agree but I hope you'll forgive me.

- 1) BDEFAC    2) BDAFEC    3) BCEFAD    4) BACEFD

At (1) ... early age Robert Burns, Scotland's greatest poet, had to help his father on his farm. When he was twenty-two, he went to Irvine, where he began to learn about making cloth. Shortly after his arrival, the factory in which he was training was destroyed (2) ... fire so he started (3) ... farm with his younger brother. While he was living on the farm, he concentrated (4) ... writing poems and fell for a local girl, Jean Armour. Robert wanted to marry her but her father would not allow him to do so, probably because he thought Burns was not wealthy enough. Her father's refusal took Robert (5) ... surprise and he decided to leave (6) ... country. Robert had to obtain the fare for the voyage by selling some poems. Just as he was about to leave he was given some advice — to publish a new edition of the poems he had written. He received a large sum of money for the poetry and was able to get married (7) ... Jean Armour. During his marriage he continued to write the expressive poetry he became famous (8) ... .

3. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

- 1) a    2) an    3) the    4) -

4. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

- 1) by    2) on    3) in    4) with

5. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).

- 1) a    2) an    3) the    4) -

6. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (4).

- 1) at    2) in    3) on    4) with

7. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (5).

- 1) with    2) by    3) in    4) at

§ 1. There used to be a general feeling that computer games were bad for you, and books were good. Now people are not so sure. Researchers have found that computer games, television and the Internet have become key factors in boosting children's IQs up to levels never reached by past generations.

§ 2. The idea that intelligence can be measured was first suggested about a century ago, but at that time it was hard to find tests that gave useful results. Over the past two decades, however, tests have become more complex and researchers have found that IQ scores can give a good indication of what children's future exam results will be. Some experts have even **claimed** that IQ scores can accurately predict what level of income and status young people will achieve in adult life.

§ 3. Why are today's youngsters doing so much better than their grandparents? Of course, better nutrition, higher standards of living and improved education all play their part in raising general levels of intelligence. But there seems to be more to it than that. Scientists are attributing the change in intelligence levels to the complexity of modern life.

§ 4. In today's fast-moving world, young people are required to interact constantly with electronic gadgets and equipment. This is developing youngsters' brains in ways that older generations never experienced. Computers are one of the major sources of stimulation, and activities such as playing games and using the Internet seem to be particularly important.

§ 5. There are still some things that remain unexplained, however. For example, the increase in children's IQ scores varies according to the type of intelligence being tested. It appears that nowadays people are better at abstract thinking than their ancestors were — but their verbal and mathematical abilities have remained the same as those of previous generations. No one knows why this is the case. Nevertheless, during the last few years there has certainly been a general upward trend, and it has been found that the present generation have IQs about 15 points above their parents.

§ 6. It has been claimed that, **in moderation**, computer gaming is positively good for youngsters. It requires positive qualities such as determination, fast thinking and rapid learning. However, it seems that improvements in IQ may not last very long without continuing stimulation. The brain seems to be like a muscle and requires repeated and vigorous exercise to stay fit and healthy. When it comes to IQ, it's a case of 'Use it or lose it'.

8. Прочитайте текст и выберите вариант ответа, соответствующий его содержанию.

In the first paragraph, the writer says that computer games

- 1) are not as good for children as reading.    2) can improve the intelligence of young people.  
3) are now used in many different ways by children.

9. Прочитайте текст и выберите вариант ответа, соответствующий его содержанию.

According to the article, in the last twenty years IQ tests have become

- 1) a substitute for examinations.    2) a way of increasing Y people's income.  
3) more reliable than they used to be.

10. Прочитайте текст и выберите вариант ответа, соответствующий его содержанию.

What does the writer say about young people and electronic equipment nowadays?

- 1) The equipment makes things too easy for them.  
2) The equipment is an important part of their daily lives.  
3) They depend on the equipment for their entertainment.

11. Выберите правильный вариант перевода (1, 2 или 3) в соответствии с содержанием текста.

It appears that nowadays people are better at abstract thinking than their ancestors were ... (§ 5)

- 1) Создается впечатление, что в наше время люди больше любят думать об абстрактных вещах, чем первобытные люди ...  
2) На первый взгляд может показаться, что люди сейчас предпочитают абстрактные рассуждения, в отличие от своих предков ...

3) Оказывается, что люди в настоящее время превосходят предшествующие поколения в абстрактном мышлении ... .

Most people know something about dolphins. For example, almost all of us can say that dolphins (1) ... for being intelligent and friendly. But if we are asked what colour dolphins are, how many people (2) ... 'pink'? Hardly anybody! It might sound like a joke, but a pink dolphin has recently been spotted in Lake Calcasieu in Louisiana, USA. The animal, whose eyes are red, is a bottlenose dolphin. His body is pink all over and this is how he must have looked from birth: he is an albino, which (3) ... he has a medical condition that causes pale skin. The dolphin (4) ... several years ago, although it is only very recently that he (5) ... to appear almost every day. Walt Furneaux, a local sailor, says he (6) ... the animal on numerous occasions. 'I remember the first time I spotted him. Before that day I (7) ... anything so extraordinary in my life. He looked unreal,' explains Walt.

12. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

- 1) know    2) have known    3) had been known    4) are known

13. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).

- 1) is meant    2) means    3) is meaning    4) has been meant

14. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (6).

- 1) has watched    2) is watching    3) was watched    4) has been watched

15. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (7).

- 1) was never seeing    2) never see    3) was never seen    4) had never seen

Choosing the degree I should study for at university was quite difficult for me as there were two careers that I found equally attractive: the law and catering. After much soul searching, I realised that whilst I could be a lawyer during the day and then enjoy cookery as a form of relaxation, the reverse was not true. Thus, I opted for a law degree and made food my number one hobby.

I have never regretted this decision. Working as a lawyer provided a good living and allowed me enough spare time to please myself by enjoying some very fine food at many superb restaurants. (1)\_\_\_ A life in catering would have meant that I would always have been working when my friends were playing and vice versa. Chefs have to arrive at their restaurant by mid-morning to prepare for lunch. They work all afternoon developing new recipes. Then, they must prepare for evening service probably crawling into bed in the small hours of the next morning feeling absolutely shattered! (2)\_\_\_

Sharing my love of fine food with good friends in the relaxed atmosphere of my home has more than compensated for not owning a restaurant. Planning a meal for people I love is a great pleasure. How do I choose what to cook? Well, that depends very much on my friends. An important factor has to be catering for their own likes and dislikes and trying to avoid serving them the same dishes as last time they visited. (3)\_\_\_ I don't claim to be anything other than an enthusiastic amateur but quite a few friends appear to be scared by the prospect of cooking for me.

The friends I like cooking for most of all are those who share the love of food as much as I do and who are quite happy to do the same for me, in grand style, when I pay them a return visit. (4)\_\_\_

Generally, my cooking has become less complex over the years and I tend to find that the best way of deciding what to cook is to see what is available when I do the shopping. What I cook is controlled by what I have been able to buy. (5)\_\_\_ I might have had one or two vague ideas but, more often than not, I am scrabbling through pages of recipes trying to find something new to do with some scallops, a leg of lamb and raspberries. My store cupboard is pretty good and I can usually find all the spices I need, and boring stuff like flour, butter and so on. (6)\_\_\_ I strongly believe that if you have good ingredients you will be able to turn out something worth eating.

At the end of a meal the finest compliment I can be paid is that my friends aren't afraid of gently nodding off. It shows that they feel satisfied, relaxed and happy!

16. Заполните пропуск (1) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов (1–5). Два фрагмента являются лишними.

- 1) Another factor is their attitude to their own cooking skills.
- 2) However, it was the luxury of having the time to cook for friends at home that underlined the good sense of the decision I had made.
- 3) How do you fit a decent social life into that sort of existence?

4) The choices I make depend on the preferences of my guests.

5) Not only does the process of cooking and baking improve moods, the feeling of satisfaction gained enhances happiness.

**17.** Заполните пропуск (2) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов (1–5). Два фрагмента являются лишними.

1) Another factor is their attitude to their own cooking skills.

2) However, it was the luxury of having the time to cook for friends at home that underlined the good sense of the decision I had made.

3) How do you fit a decent social life into that sort of existence?

4) The choices I make depend on the preferences of my guests.

5) Not only does the process of cooking and baking improve moods, the feeling of satisfaction gained enhances happiness.

**18.** Заполните пропуск (5) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов (1–5). Два фрагмента являются лишними.

1) It is not unusual for me to simply make everything up as I go along!

2) It is one of the great joys of my life and cooking has remained fun. 3) This means that,

4) If you're passionate about food and cooking, then there's no reason why you shouldn't use that passion to earn some extra cash.

5) For these friends, I like to pull out all the stops!

**19.** Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

I signed the contract the (на днях) day.

**20.** Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

(Никто) of the numerous witnesses had actually seen Mike fire the gun.

**21.** Прочитайте текст. Выпишите по два лишних слова в порядке их предъявления в тексте.

Nowadays it seems as that not everybody wants to go on holiday to relax. Although most of us are quite happy to go somewhere warm and lie on a beach all day, there are some people who can't sit still for more than an hour without be getting bored.

**22.** Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

The two candidates applied for the post, but (ни один) of them had the necessary qualifications.

**23.** Прочитайте предложения. Заполните пропуски ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу сразу для двух предложений. Запишите слово в бланке ответов только ОДИН раз.

Kelly walked hand in ... with her father on the beach.

Could you lend me a ... with this piano? I need to move it across the room.

Since its invention in the late 1950s, the skateboard has become a standard item of sports equipment for teenage boys. By the early 1970s, bicycle manufacturers started producing quality skateboards which broke less (1) ... and had more (2) ... wheels that would not come off and cause injury. The (3) ... of the sport declined in the 1980s when some critics argued it was still too risky and (4) ... . However, skateboarding has made a comeback and is likely to remain a symbol of youthful energy for many years.

**24.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (1).

POPULAR, EASY, RELY, SAFE

**25.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (2).

POPULAR, EASY, RELY, SAFE

**26.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (3).

POPULAR, EASY, RELY, SAFE

**27.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (4).

POPULAR, EASY, RELY, SAFE

1. TV documentary maker and environmental Campaigner Sir David Attenborough has perhaps done it
2. more rather than any other British person to educate the public about the natural world. Fascinated
3. by animals since its childhood, he did a degree in Natural Sciences at Cambridge University, and
4. a few years quite later became a trainee producer at the BBC. In the 1950s, he was one of the
5. first people to film animals in their own habitats for television, and far quickly got a lot of positive
6. attention because of the quality of his programmes. To being reward Attenborough for his excellence,
7. the BBC offered him a job such as the head of one of its TV channels, but he wasn't interested.
8. In 1972, he returned to programme-making, and travelled the world as well his projects became
9. even more ambitious. A number of newly discovered both plant, insect and bird species have been
10. named in his own honour. He's thought to be one of the most well-travelled people on the planet.

**28.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (2) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

**29.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (3) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

**30.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (4) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

**31.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (5) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

**32.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (6) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

**33.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (7) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

**34.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (8) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

**35.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (9) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

**36.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (10) выпишите ОДНО лишнее слово.

1. My cousin is a scientist and he is trying to find a cure ... cancer.
2. I'm very thankful ... all the advice you gave me.
3. The students were divided ... two teams.
4. You can wear ... of those two dresses. They don't suit you.
5. All students ... informed about the new IT course last week.
6. Scientists are doing research into this rare species ... natural habitat is the bottom of the ocean.

**37.** Прочитайте предложение 1. Заполните пропуск только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

**38.** Прочитайте предложение 2. Заполните пропуск только ОДНИМ словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

**39.** Прочитайте предложение 3. Заполните пропуск только **ОДНИМ** словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

**40.** Прочитайте предложение 4. Заполните пропуск только **ОДНИМ** словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.